74HC4538-Q100

Dual retriggerable precision monostable multivibratorRev. 4 — 16 July 2021Product data sheet

1. General description

The 74HC4538-Q100 is a dual retriggerable-resettable monostable multivibrator. Each multivibrator has two trigger/retrigger inputs (nĀ and nB), a direct reset input (nCD), two complementary outputs (nQ and nQ), and two pins (nREXT/CEXT and nCEXT) for connecting the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . Typical pulse width variation over temperature range is \pm 0.2 %. The device may be triggered by either the positive or the negative edges of the input pulse. The duration and accuracy of the output pulse are determined by the external timing components C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} . The output pulse width (T_W) is equal to 0.7 × R_{EXT} × C_{EXT} . The linear design techniques guarantee precise control of the output pulse width. A LOW level at nCD terminates the output pulse immediately. Schmitt-trigger action in the trigger inputs makes the circuit highly tolerant to slower rise and fall times. Inputs include clamp diodes. This enables the use of current limiting resistors to interface inputs to voltages in excess of V_{CC}.

This product has been qualified to the Automotive Electronics Council (AEC) standard Q100 (Grade 1) and is suitable for use in automotive applications.

2. Features and benefits

- Automotive product qualification in accordance with AEC-Q100 (Grade 1)
 Specified from -40 °C to +85 °C and from -40 °C to +125 °C
- Wide supply voltage range from 2.0 to 6.0 V
- CMOS low power dissipation
- CMOS input levels
- High noise immunity
- Tolerant of slow trigger rise and fall times
- Separate reset inputs
- Triggering from falling or rising edge
- Latch-up performance exceeds 100 mA per JESD 78 Class II Level B
 - Complies with JEDEC standards
 - JESD8C (2.7 V to 3.6 V)
 - JESD7A (2.0 V to 6.0 V)
- ESD protection:
 - MIL-STD-883, method 3015 exceeds 2000 V
 - HBM JESD22-A114F exceeds 2000 V
 - MM JESD22-A115-A exceeds 200 V

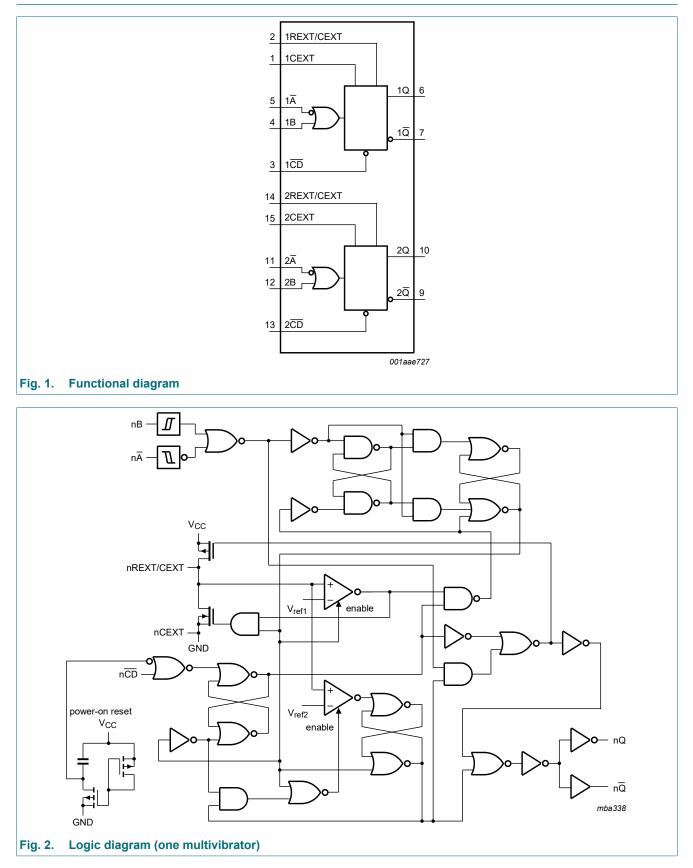
3. Ordering information

Table 1. Ordering information

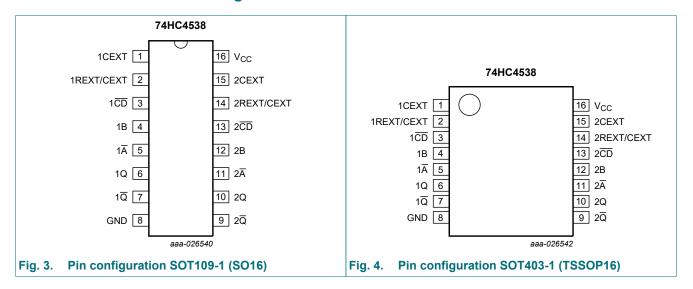
Type number	Package								
	Temperature range	Name	Description	Version					
74HC4538D-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	SO16	plastic small outline package; 16 leads; body width 3.9 mm	SOT109-1					
74HC4538PW-Q100	-40 °C to +125 °C	TSSOP16	plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm	SOT403-1					

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4. Functional diagram



5. Pinning information



5.1. Pinning

5.2. Pin description

Table 2. Pin description	Table 2. Pin description					
Symbol	Pin	Desc				
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	exterr				
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	exterr				
1 <u>CD</u> , 2 <u>CD</u>	3, 13	direct				

Symbol	Pin	Description
1CEXT, 2CEXT	1, 15	external capacitor connection (always connected to ground)
1REXT/CEXT, 2REXT/CEXT	2, 14	external capacitor/resistor connection
1CD, 2CD	3, 13	direct reset input (active LOW)
1B, 2B	4, 12	input (LOW to HIGH triggered)
1Ā, 2Ā	5, 11	input (HIGH to LOW triggered)
1Q, 2Q	6, 10	output
1 <u>Q</u> , 2 <u>Q</u>	7, 9	complementary output (active LOW)
GND	8	ground (0 V)
V _{CC}	16	supply voltage

6. Functional description

Table 3. Function table

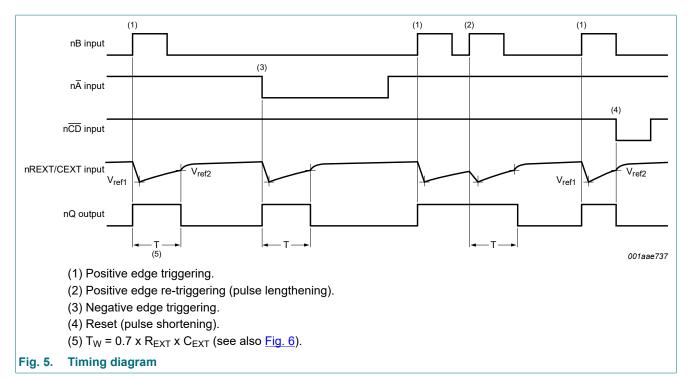
H = HIGH voltage level; L = LOW voltage level; X = don't care;

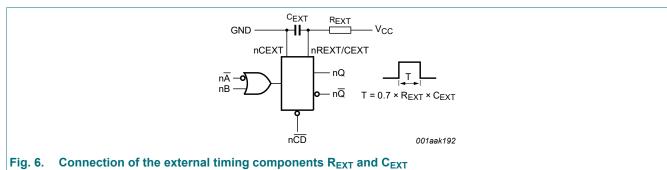
 \uparrow = positive-going transition; \downarrow = negative-going transition;

 Π = one HIGH level output pulse, with the pule width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} ;

 \Box = one LOW level output pulse, with the pulse width determined by C_{EXT} and R_{EXT} .

	Inputs			puts
nĀ	nB	nCD	nQ	nQ
Ļ	L	Н	Л	U
Н	1	н	Л	U
X	Х	L	L	Н





7. Limiting values

Table 4. Limiting values

In accordance with the Absolute Maximum Rating System (IEC 60134). Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		Min	Мах	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage			-0.5	+7.0	V
I _{IK}	input clamping current	$V_{\rm I}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm I}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
Ι _{ΟΚ}	output clamping current	$V_{\rm O}$ < -0.5 V or $V_{\rm O}$ > $V_{\rm CC}$ + 0.5 V	[1]	-	±20	mA
I _O	output current	V_{O} = -0.5 V to V_{CC} + 0.5 V		-	±25	mA
I _{CC}	supply current			-	+50	mA
I _{GND}	ground current			-50	-	mA
T _{stg}	storage temperature			-65	+150	°C
P _{tot}	total power dissipation	T _{amb} = -40 °C to +125 °C	[2]	-	500	mW

The input and output voltage ratings may be exceeded if the input and output current ratings are observed. [1] [2]

For SOT109-1 (SO16) package: P_{tot} derates linearly with 12.4 mW/K above 110 °C.

For SOT403-1 (TSSOP16) package: Ptot derates linearly with 8.5 mW/K above 91 °C.

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8. Recommended operating conditions

Table 5. Recommended operating conditions

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V)

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions	Min	Тур	Max	Unit
V _{CC}	supply voltage		2.0	5.0	6.0	V
VI	input voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
Vo	output voltage		0	-	V _{CC}	V
T _{amb}	ambient temperature		-40	-	+125	°C
Δt/ΔV	input transition rise and fall rate	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	-	625	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	1.67	139	ns/V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	-	83	ns/V

9. Static characteristics

Table 6. Static characteristics

At recommended operating conditions; voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V).

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Мах	
VIH	HIGH-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.5	1.2	-	1.5	-	1.5	-	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.15	2.4	-	3.15	-	3.15	-	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	4.2	3.2	-	4.2	-	4.2	-	V
V _{IL}	LOW-level	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0.8	0.5	-	0.5	-	0.5	V
	input voltage	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	2.1	1.35	-	1.35	-	1.35	V
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	2.8	1.8	-	1.8	-	1.8	V
V _{OH}	HIGH-level output voltage	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	1.9	2.0	-	1.9	-	1.9	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	4.4	4.5	-	4.4	-	4.4	-	V
		I _O = -20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.9	6.0	-	5.9	-	5.9	-	V
		I _O = -4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	3.98	4.32	-	3.84	-	3.7	-	V
		I _O = -5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	5.48	5.81	-	5.34	-	5.2	-	V
V _{OL}	LOW-level	V _I = V _{IH} or V _{IL}								
	output voltage	I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 20 μA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0	0.1	-	0.1	-	0.1	V
		I _O = 4.0 mA; V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	0.15	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
		I _O = 5.2 mA; V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	0.16	0.26	-	0.33	-	0.4	V
l _l	input leakage current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 V$	-	-	±0.1	-	±1	-	±1	μA
		pin nREXT/CEXT; $V_1 = 2.0 V \text{ or GND};$ other inputs at V_{CC} or GND; $V_{CC} = 6.0 V [1]$	-	-	±50	-	±500	-	±500	nA
I _{CC}	supply current	$V_I = V_{CC}$ or GND; $I_O = 0$ A; $V_{CC} = 6.0$ V	-	-	8.0	-	80	-	160	μA

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to	o +85 °C	-40 °C to	+125 °C	Unit
			Min	Тур	Max	Min	Max	Min	Мах	
CI	input capacitance		-	3.5	-	-	-	-	-	pF

[1] This measurement can only be carried out after a trigger pulse is applied.

10. Dynamic characteristics

Table 7. Dynamic characteristics

Voltages are referenced to GND (ground = 0 V); for test circuit see Fig. 9.

Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C to +85 °C		-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Мах	Min	Мах	Min	Max	
t _{PLH}	LOW to HIGH	nĀ, nB to nQ; see <u>Fig. 7</u>								
	propagation delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	85	265	-	330	-	400	ns
	uelay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	31	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	25	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		n CD to nQ; see <u>Fig. 7</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	340	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	68	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	58	-	68	ns
t _{PHL}	HIGH to LOW	nĀ, nB to nQ; see <u>Fig. 7</u>								
	propagation delay	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	83	265	-	330	-	400	ns
	uelay	V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	30	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _L = 15 pF	-	27	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	24	45	-	56	-	68	ns
		n CD to nQ; see <u>Fig. 7</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	80	265	-	330	-	400	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	29	53	-	66	-	80	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	23	45	-	56	-	68	ns
t _t	transition time	nQ and n \overline{Q} ; see Fig. 7 [2]								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	19	75	-	95	-	119	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	7	15	-	19	-	22	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	6	13	-	16	-	19	ns

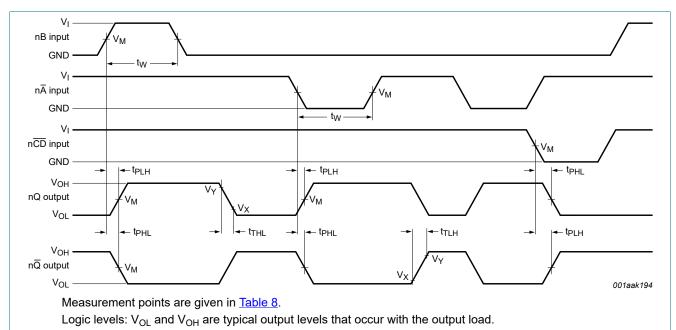
Symbol	Parameter	Conditions		25 °C		-40 °C t	o +85 °C	-40 °C to +125 °C		Unit
			Min	Typ[1]	Мах	Min	Max	Min	Max	1
t _W	pulse width	nĀ LOW; see <u>Fig. 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nB HIGH; see <u>Fig. 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	17	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	6	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	5	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		n CD LOW; see <u>Fig. 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	80	19	-	100	-	120	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	16	7	-	20	-	24	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	14	6	-	17	-	20	-	ns
		nQ and nQ HIGH or LOW; see <u>Fig. 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 5.0 V; C _{EXT} = 0.1 μF; R _{EXT} = 10 kΩ	630	700	770	602	798	595	805	μs
t _{rec}	recovery time	n CD to nĀ, nB; see <u>Fig. 8</u>								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	35	6	-	45	-	55	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	7	2	-	9	-	11	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	6	2	-	8	-	9	-	ns
t _{rtrig}	retrigger time	$n\overline{A}$, nB; see <u>Fig. 8;</u> X = C _{EXT} / (4.5 × V _{CC})								
		V _{CC} = 2.0 V	-	455+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 4.5 V	-	80+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
		V _{CC} = 6.0 V	-	55+X	-	-	-	-	-	ns
R _{EXT}	external	V _{CC} = 2.0 V	10	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
	timing resistor	V _{CC} = 5.0 V	2	-	1000	-	-	-	-	kΩ
C _{EXT}	external timing capacitor			1	1	no li	imits	<u>.</u>	1	
C _{PD}	power dissipation capacitance	per multivibrator; [3] $V_I = GND$ to V_{CC}	-	136	-	-	-	-	-	pF

Typical values are measured at nominal supply voltage (V_{CC} = 3.3 V and V_{CC} = 5.0 V). [1]

[2] [3] t_t is the same as t_{THL} and t_{TLH} . C_{PD} is used to determine the dynamic power dissipation (P_D in μ W). $P_{D} = C_{PD} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{i} + \Sigma(C_{L} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o}) + 0.48 \times C_{EXT} \times V_{CC}^{2} \times f_{o} + D \times 0.8 \times V_{CC}$ where: f_{i} = input frequency in MHz; f_o = output frequency in MHz; Σ (C_L × V_{CC}² × f_o) = sum of the outputs; C_L = output load capacitance in pF; V_{CC} = supply voltage in V;

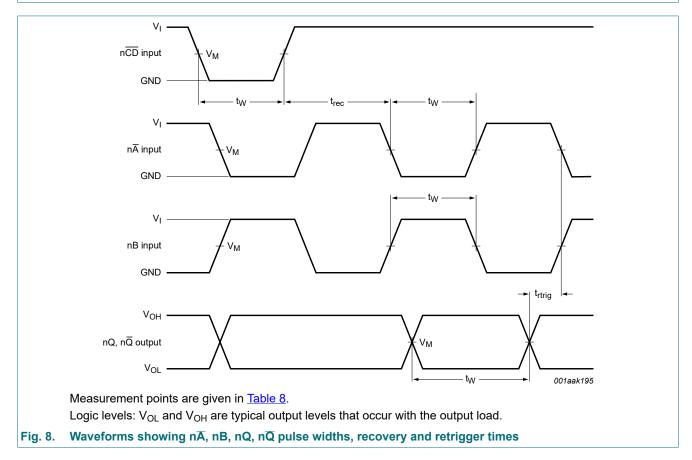
D = duty cycle factor in %;

C_{EXT} = external timing capacitance in pF.









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VM VM VX VY 0.5V_{CC} 0.5V_{CC} 0.1V_{CC} 0.9V_{CC}

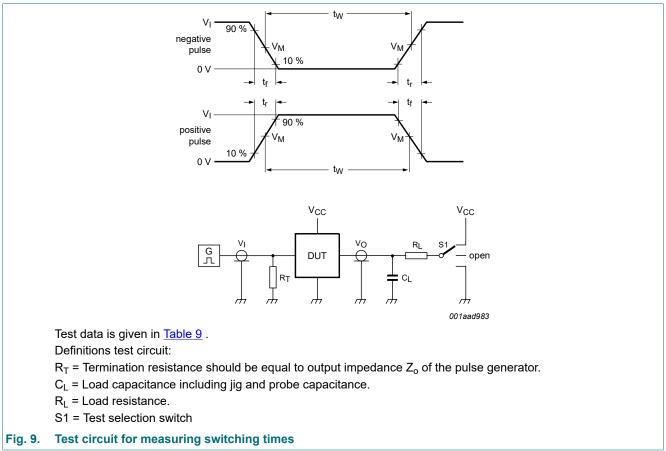


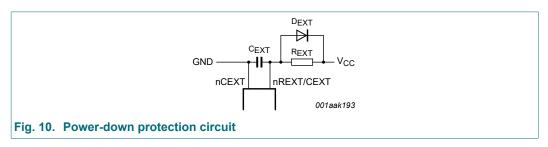
Table 9. Test data

Input	ıput I		Load		
VI	t _r , t _f	C _L R _L		t _{PHL} , t _{PLH}	
V _{CC}	6 ns	15 pF, 50 pF	1 kΩ	open	

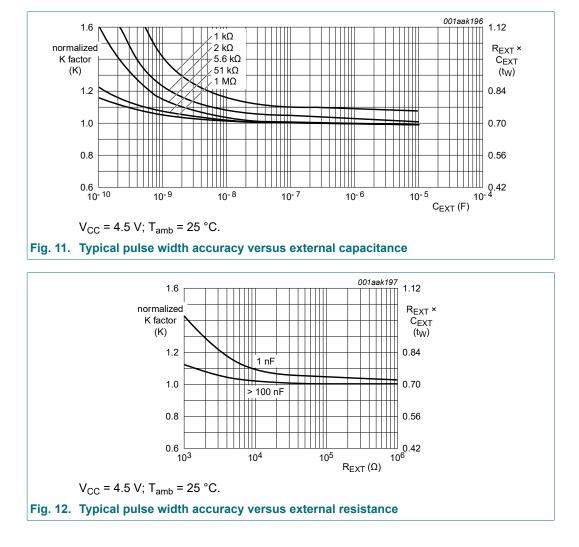
11. Application information

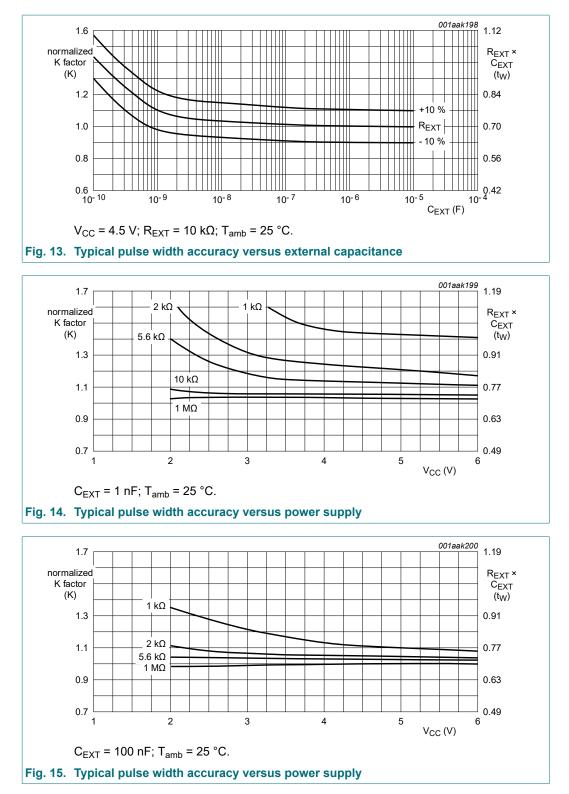
11.1. Power-down considerations

A large capacitor (C_{EXT}) may cause problems when powering-down the monostable due to energy stored in this capacitor. When a system containing this device is powered-down or rapid decrease of V_{CC} to zero occurs, the monostable may sustain damage, due to the capacitor discharging through the input protection diodes. To avoid this possibility, use a damping diode (D_{EXT}) preferably a germanium or Schottky type diode able to withstand large current surges and connect as shown in Fig. 10

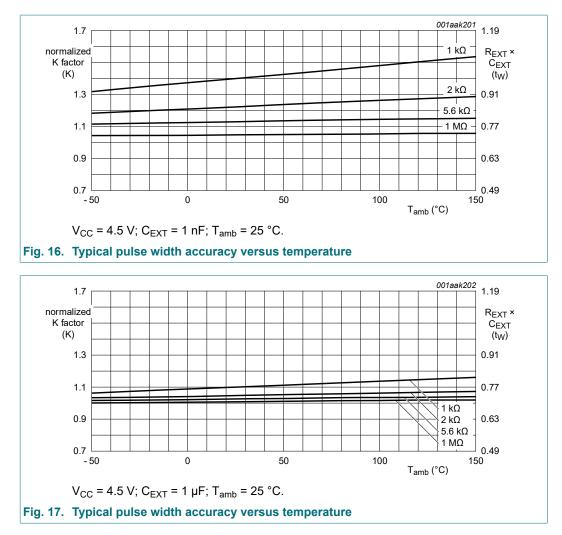


11.2. Graphs





11 / 17



12. Package outline

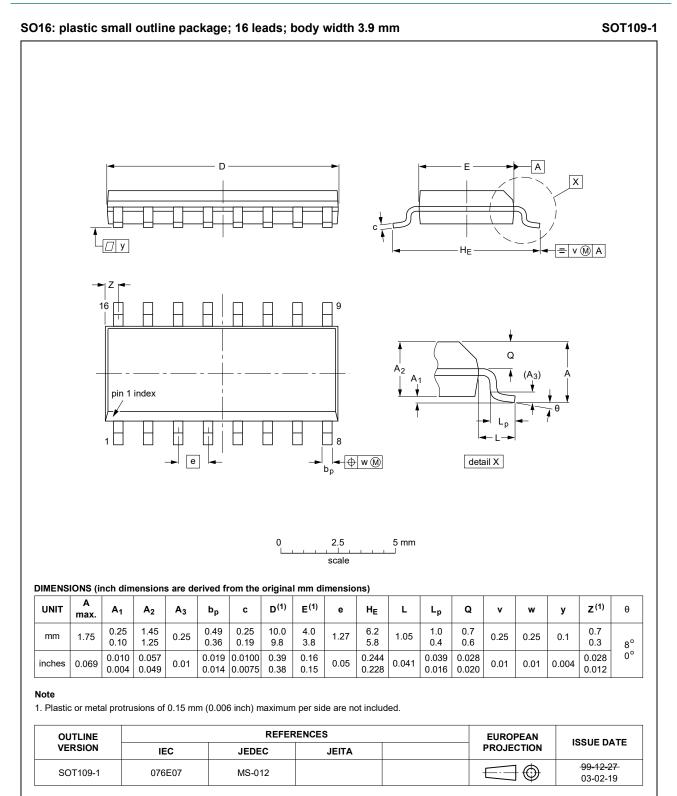


Fig. 18. Package outline SOT109-1 (SO16)

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TSSOP16: plastic thin shrink small outline package; 16 leads; body width 4.4 mm SOT403-1 D Α Х ┥┝┥┝┥╞┥┝ H_E = v 🕅 A ٠Z Q 4 (A_3) pin 1 index Lp 8 detail X bp е 0 2.5 5 mm scale DIMENSIONS (mm are the original dimensions) D ⁽¹⁾ E ⁽²⁾ Z ⁽¹⁾ Α UNIT **A**₁ **A**₂ A_3 bp С е ${\rm H}_{\rm E}$ L Lp Q ۷ w у θ max. 8° 0° 0.30 0.75 0.15 0.95 0.2 5.1 4.5 6.6 0.4 0.40 mm 1.1 0.25 0.65 1 0.2 0.13 0.1 6.2 0.05 0.80 0.19 0.1 4.9 4.3 0.50 0.3 0.06 Notes 1. Plastic or metal protrusions of 0.15 mm maximum per side are not included. 2. Plastic interlead protrusions of 0.25 mm maximum per side are not included. REFERENCES OUTLINE EUROPEAN ISSUE DATE VERSION PROJECTION IEC JEDEC JEITA 99-12-27 \bigcirc SOT403-1 MO-153 03-02-18

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Fig. 19. Package outline SOT403-1 (TSSOP16)

13. Abbreviations

Acronym	Description
CMOS	Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor
DUT	Device Under Test
ESD	ElectroStatic Discharge
НВМ	Human Body Model
MIL	Military
MM	Machine Model

14. Revision history

Table 11. Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Data sheet status	Change notice	Supersedes	
74HC4538_Q100 v.4	20210716	Product data sheet	-	74HC4538_Q100 v.3	
Modifications:	 <u>Section 2</u> updated. <u>Section 7</u>: Derating values for P_{tot} total power dissipation updated. 				
74HC4538_Q100 v.3	20170317	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.2	
Modifications:	 Type numbers 74HCT4538D-Q100 and 74HCT4538PW-Q100 removed. <u>Section 9</u>: Maximum input leakage current for pins 1REXT/CEXT and 2REXT/CEXT changed. 				
74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.2	20151223	Product data sheet	-	74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.1	
Modifications:	C _{PD} formula corrected (errata).				
74HC_HCT4538_Q100 v.1	20120802	Product data sheet	-	-	

15. Legal information

Data sheet status

Document status [1][2]	Product status [3]	Definition
Objective [short] data sheet	Development	This document contains data from the objective specification for product development.
Preliminary [short] data sheet	Qualification	This document contains data from the preliminary specification.
Product [short] data sheet	Production	This document contains the product specification.

 Please consult the most recently issued document before initiating or completing a design.

- [2] The term 'short data sheet' is explained in section "Definitions".
- [3] The product status of device(s) described in this document may have changed since this document was published and may differ in case of multiple devices. The latest product status information is available on the internet at <u>https://www.nexperia.com</u>.

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Limiting values — Stress above one or more limiting values (as defined in the Absolute Maximum Ratings System of IEC 60134) will cause permanent damage to the device. Limiting values are stress ratings only and (proper) operation of the device at these or any other conditions above those given in the Recommended operating conditions section (if present) or the Characteristics sections of this document is not warranted. Constant or repeated exposure to limiting values will permanently and irreversibly affect the quality and reliability of the device.

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Product data sheet

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